Rules, Policies, & Procedures

The Rules, Policies, and Procedure document is a "catch-all" tool to address issues not addressed, or not addressed sufficiently in the By-Laws and Covenants of The Lakes at Willow Creek.

Its focus is on day-to-day operations/fiscal matters to aid the HOA board on how the CC&R/By-Laws are to be implemented and regulated.

The document also provides continuity to decisions made over the years and helps avoid different interpretations of the CC&R/By-Laws.

This is a "living document". It can be added to, subtracted from, and amended as times and laws change. <u>It</u> provides transparency and, most important, consistency in enforcement.

Rules, Policies, and Procedure also ranks sixth (6th) on the hierarchy of HOA documents (See Addendum)

1. MAILBOX REPLACEMENT:

The costs to replace, or repair mailboxes and mailbox stands is shared between the residents and the HOA.

- a. The costs to replace mailboxes is the responsibility of the homeowner/s who are the USPS occupant of the mailbox.
- b. The cost to replace a mailbox stand is dependent upon the circumstances:
 - 1. The HOA will cover the costs to replace mailbox stands that are no longer functional due to natural causes, or that are damaged due to unknown causes.
 - 2. Residents damaging a mailbox stand are responsible for the costs.
 - 3. The replacement and installation of mailbox stands is the responsibility of the resident/s. HOA board members can assistant on a voluntary basis.
 - 4. In all cases, replacement of mailboxes and mailbox stands shall conform to the plans and standards of the Lakes at Willow Creek. Specifications for mailbox style and stand are available upon request.

2. ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURES: (Board approved October, 2020 – Amended 2023)

When a resident is in violation of the CC&R; the following steps shall be taken to ensure consistent treatment of all homeowners.

- a. A friendly reminder shall be sent by first class mail of the nature of the violation. The letter shall reference the rule in violation via section/subsections of the CC&R and specify a date (usually fifteen days from mailing) to correct the violation. The letter shall also contain the board member/s contact information.
- b. If the infraction has <u>not</u> been corrected, or the resident has failed to contact the board to provide a satisfactory explanation of extenuating circumstances, a second notice shall be sent by first class mail repeating the violation and the references to the section/subsections of the CC&R that was violated. The letter may specify a second date, if applicable, to correct the violation. The second notice shall be

- clear as to the punitive consequences including that the matter will be turned over to the HOA attorney if not corrected. It shall also refer to Section 8, Attorney Fees, and Related Expenses.
- c. If the resident fails to correct the infraction or contact the HOA board, the matter shall be turned over to the HOA attorney.
- d. If a homeowner wishes to challenge the CC&R, they should be informed of Indiana HEA #1286, Grievance Resolution Procedure.
 - (subsection "d" was not board approved as HEA No. 1286 was recently passed by the State)

3. COMMUNICATIONS: (Board approved, July, 2020 – Amended 2023)

The Lakes at Willow Creek shall have a unified set of standards and practices relating to HOA sponsored communiques. The purpose of the standards and practices is to avoid the possibility of liability and to alert and receive support from all board members of forthcoming HOA sponsored news releases, announcements, and other communique. The following shall be followed:

- a. All communique representing the LAWC HOA and its board shall be submitted to the Communications Committee for approval.
- b. Following approval, all HOA board members shall be notified as to the pending communication release.
- c. In the evident of disagreement, or the need for clarification, The Communication Committee, the author, or any board member may request the communique be submitted to the full board for interpretation, review, and approval.
- d. There need be only a one-time review for all reoccurring communiques.
- e. Notifications and news releases by local government and other sanctioned entities may be forwarded to residents without prior approval.
- f. There shall be <u>no personal opinions</u> expressed by individual board members under any sponsored LAWC HOA communiques that represents the LAWC HOA board and the resident members.

4. METAL ACCENT ROOFING

Metal accent roofing is restricted to the perimeter of residential structures and may be permitted according to the following scenarios below:

- a. Metal accent roofing is limited to the perimeter edges of the home. Areas permitted include:
 - 1. Porches and patios
 - 2. Entryways and porticos
 - 3. Windows, Dormer Windows, and Bay Windows
- b. Metal accent roofing must be approved by the Architectural Committee as to area, color, type (copper, aluminum, steel, etc.), and style (Standing Seam, or concealed fastener panel, shingles, tiles, etc.)

5. TREE FELLING AND REMOVAL (Board approved September 2022)

The felling and/or removal of trees in the common areas and entrances in the LAWC is necessary from time to time. Due to liability and insurance coverage, the following procedures have been adopted:

a. The board of the LAWC HOA shall only contract with vendors who have tree felling experience and who are licensed, bonded, and insured.

- b. Volunteers who are HOA residents are allowed to cut down and remove trees in the common areas.
- c. Unless approved by our insurance agent, non-residents shall not be authorized to fell and/or remove trees from the common grounds and entrances of the LAWC.

6. Fireworks

The use of fireworks in common areas is prohibited unless approved by the HOA board. These areas include zones 1-13. They include, but not limited to, the eyebrow islands, the entrances, and the common areas contiguous to the ponds and cemetery.

7. Budget: Operating and Reserve Funds

I.C. 32-25-4-4 (c.) states a HOA shall use generally accepted accounting principles and that reserve funds may be used for capital expenditures and replacement and repair of common areas and facilities <u>and may not be used</u> as usual and ordinary operating funds to repair common areas and facilities.

8. Reserve Funds – Cont.:

Although the State of Indiana does not require a reserve study to determine the dollar amount that should be in a reserve account, the LAWC board researched this subject and concluded the reserve funds shall be maintained at a 1:1 ratio to the operating budget. Funds in excess of the 1:1 ratio shall be used for capital improvements as outlined in #7 above.

ADDENDUM:

HIERARCHY OF HOA DOCUMENTS

As a HOA board member, you have the responsibility to uphold and follow the HOA's governing documents in a <u>fair and consistent manner</u>. Understanding and implementing the **hierarchy of order** can help with these tasks.

1. Federal and State Laws and Statutes

(Federal outweighs everything – Indiana law over local.

2. Recorded Maps

(Preliminary/Final Plans and others such as drainage, topographical)

3. Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions

- (- Rights of homeowners & responsibilities)
- (- Assessments, maintenance, & enforcement)
- (- Specific specifications and procedures)

4. Articles of Incorporation

5. By-Laws

- (- How the HOA is run)
- (- How to operate the HOA)

6. Resolutions, Policies/Procedures, and Rules /Regulations

- (-Flexible & adaptable to changing events. Can be routinely modified)
- (- Adopted by the HOA board)
- (-Serves as a Catch-All. Covers items addressed in the Covenants or By-Laws
- (- Explains how a particular matter, or situation is handled now & in the future)

7. Optional, Work Program

(In affect, our CIP)